

47 **ISHM**
th  Centennial Congress

Latvia, Rīga

23–27 August 2021

PROGRAMME

47th Congress of the International Society for the History of Medicine



Riga 2021

SATURDAY, 21 AUGUST—SUNDAY, 22 AUGUST

Rīga Stradiņš University Anatomy Museum,
9 Kronvalda blvd., Rīga

Satellite symposium

“Bridging the Baltic: Medicine in the Baltic Sea region IV”

Organized by the Heinrich-Heine-University Düsseldorf, Rīga Stradiņš University, Odense University and Lund University

Day 1, 21 August

E-health in the Baltic Sea region: Opportunities and challenges

10:00–17:00 (Eastern European Summer Time)

Welcome by Nils Hansson, Daiga Behmane, Thomas Wegener-Friis, Juris Salaks

10:10 Daiga Behmane, Riga: Similarities and differences in the eHealth governance in the Baltic Sea Region countries

10:40 Margus Viigimaa, Tallinn: Digital cardiology in Estonia

11:10 Patrik Midlöv, Lund: E-Health in Sweden with focus on primary health care and hypertension management

11:40–13:00 Lunch break

13:00 Margit Sutrop, Tartu: E-health in Estonia: Ethical frameworks

13:30 Nils Hansson, Yvonne Gavallér, Düsseldorf: Poster presentations of the Düsseldorf course for med students: E-Health in the Baltic Sea region

14:00–15:00 Discussion

15:00–17:00 Sightseeing

Day 2, 22 August

Cold War presentations and network discussions

09:00–17:00 (Eastern European Summer Time)

09:00 Merle Weßel, Oldenburg: Eugenic Thought in Medicine and Social Practice after 1945 in the Baltic Sea region

- 09:30–10:00 Benjamin Kuntz, Berlin: The German-Danish bacteriologist Fritz Kauffmann – a Bridging the Baltic ergobiography
- 10:00–10:20 Break
- 10:20–10:50 Joanna Nieznanowska, Szczecin: Stuttered communication? Publications in foreign languages issued from Szczecin’s Pomeranian Medical University (PMU) in the first decade of its existence (1948–1958)
- 10:50–12:00 Juris Salaks, Kaspars Antonovičs, Riga: The Medical transport of the Riga Automobile Factory (RAF) and interview with prof. G. Andrejevs
- 11:50–13:00 Lunch break
- 13:00–14:30 All “Bridging the Baltic” network members, coordinated by Jennie Junghans, Thomas Wegener Friis, Kay Peter Jankrift, Nils Hansson: Application discussion – Negotiating the common good: Medical transfers, networks and practices in the Baltic Sea Area, 1945–2004 (only for involved persons)
- 14:30–15:00 Break
- 15:00–16:30 All “Bridging the Baltic” network members, coordinated by Felicitas Söhner, Thorsten Halling, Joanna Nieznanowska, Juris Salaks, Nils Hansson: Baltic Cold War oral history project (only for involved persons)
- 16:30–17:00 Discussion and fare-well

MONDAY, 23 AUGUST

Rīga Stradiņš University Anatomy Museum,
9 Kronvalda blvd., Rīga

09:00–16:00 **Pre-Congress Workshop** (ONLINE) by Yoel Donchin “The Smart Use of Video Clips and Movies as an Effective Tool for Teaching History of Medicine”.

ON-LINE for registered participants

14:30–16:00 **Inaugural Joint Session** of ISHM (International Society for History of Medicine) and IAHN (International Association for the History of Nephrology)

Chairs: Carlos VIESCA-TREVIÑO, Athanasios DIAMANDOPOULOS

- Introduction by ISHM and IAHN Officers.
- John XXI, the Pope Philosopher and Physician-Scientist of Portuguese Origins died of Crush Syndrome in 1277.
Natale Gaspare DE SANTO, Italy
- Paramedical Marginalia in the Vast Literature About Gout.
Athanasios DIAMANDOPOULOS, Greece
- Gout a Papal Disease: A study of 22 Popes from Gregory I (580-604) to Pius VIII (1829–1830).
Carmela BISACCIA, Italy
- Gioachino Rossini and His Relation With Two Famous Urologists:
Jean Civiale and Auguste Nelaton.
Effie POULAKOU-REBELAKOU, Greece

16:00–17:00 ISHM Executive bureau meeting

17:00–18:00 ISHM Administrative council meeting & polls

18:00–18:45 **Opening ceremony**

18:45–19:30 **Keynote lecture** by Jacalyn DUFFIN (Canada)
“Stanley’s Dream: The Medical Expedition to Easter Island”

20:00 **Get-together reception** at Pauls Stradins Museum of History of Medicine
1 Antonijas street, Rīga

TUESDAY, 24 AUGUST

Rīga Stradiņš University Anatomy Museum,
9 Kronvalda blvd., Rīga

10:00–12:00 Session 1

up to 10 min per presentation

Chair: Dana BARAN

- The 1st Congress of Healing Art (1920) and the Foundation of the ISHM.
Jean-Pierre TRICOT, Belgium
- Dr. Victor Gomoiu and the IX-th Congress of the International Society for the History of Medicine.
Dana BARAN, Romania
- Medicine on the Walls. Muralists Painting the History of Medicine in Mexico During the XXth Century.
Mercedes ALANIS, Mexico
- The first Healthcare Building in Latvia in the Style of Functionalism.
Juris SALAKS, Latvia
- S. Eisenstein and A. Best Maugard Two Cinematographic Points of View Over Public Health and Social Care.
Andrés ARANDA CRUZALTA, Mexico
- Reflection of Dermatology and Venereology in Arts and Skin as a Tool for Expression Over Time.
Elga SIDHOMA, Latvia
- In the Material Footsteps of Louis Pasteur.
Jessica CASACCIA, Italy
- The Institutional Pasts of Photographs by Paulis Cīrulis (1917 – 1991).
Baiba TETERE, Latvia
- Contrasts of the Morbid art: Heroes and Details in Thomas Eakin's Two Masterpieces.
Dzintra KAZOKA, Latvia
- Who let Castellani Go? War and Medicine in the Life of Sir Aldo Castellani.
Luca BORGHI, Italy

12:00–13:00 Lunch break

13:00–14:30 Session 2

up to 10 min per presentation

Chair: Vilma GUDIENE

- The Role of Independent Medical Community in the Development of Health Care Institutions in Russia (1860–1917).
Evgeniya PANOVA, Russia
- Concerning the History of Teaching Medical Police at Ukrainian Universities in the First Half of the 19th Century.
Kostiantyn VASYLIEV, Ukraine
- Facing the Artificial Selection of the Humankind: Catholic Physicians and the Catholic Way to Eugenics.
Carlo BOVOLO, Italy
- Comparative Analysis of the Contents of Jesuit Pharmacies Books Collections, in 18th Century.
Vilma GUDIENE, Lithuania
- The Restoration of the Medical Institute in Kyiv Under Nazi Occupation (1941–1943) as Reflected in the Local Ukrainian Press.
Nikola DANILOV, Israel
- Contribution of Foreign Professors to the Development of the University Medical Studies in Kaunas During 1922–1940.
Asta LIGNUGARIENE, Lithuania
- António Plácido da Costa (1849–1916): Physician, University Teacher and the Timelessness of the Invention.
Amélia RICON FERRAZ, Portugal
- Integration, Adaptation and Modernization: Jiang Lvceng With the Earliest Design of Medical University In Modern China.
Zetao ZOU, China

14:30–15:00 Coffee Break

15:00–16:30 Session 3

up to 10 min per presentation

Chair: Benjamin KUNTZ

- Medical books: The Codex de la Cruz-Badiano.
Areli MUÑOZ-CRUZ, Mexico
- Medicine in Ancient Knidos.
Berrin OKKA, Turkey
- Emergence of Higher Medical Education for Women in Russia in 1860–1910.
Maria PONOMAREVA, Russia
- Lucie Adelsberger (1895–1971): Emancipated Medical Doctor and Scientist in the Field of Allergology and Cancer Research – Survivor and Chronologist of Auschwitz.
Benjamin KUNTZ, Germany
- Medical Women in Antiquity.
Ana Maria ROSSO, Argentina
- Polish Traces of Great Nobel Prize Winners in the Field of Pphysiology and Medicine.
Ewa SKRZYPEK, Poland
- E. Hedón and E. Gley, the Pioneers of the Discovery of the Antidiabetic Hormone (1892–1900), Antedated Insulin (1922).
Alberto de LEIVA-HIDALGO, Spain
- Excellence in Pharmacology With a Focus on International Prizes, 1900–2020.
Michael WILING, Germany

16:30–17:00 Coffee break

17:00–17:45 **Keynote lecture** by Nils HANSSON (Germany) “How (not) to Win the Nobel Prize: Winners and Losers in Nobel Prize history”.

17:45–18:30 **Panel discussion** moderated by Nils HANSSON “The Gender Award Gap in Medicine”. Panelists: Marika GARNIZONE (Latvia), Jacalyn DUFFIN (Canada) and Jocalyn CLARK (UK)

19:00 – Old town tour and Pharmacy museum

WEDNESDAY, 25 AUGUST

Rīga Stradiņš University Anatomy Museum,
9 Kronvalda blvd., Rīga

Satellite symposium “Anatomy & Beyond”

In collaboration with AEIMS / BIOMAB / ARSIC
Supported by Embassy of Belgium to Sweden and Latvia,
General Representation of the Government of Flanders
in Poland and the Baltic States, Vesalius Trust and Mr Didzis Gavars

09:45–10:00 Symposium opening

Session A.

Moderator Ieva LĪBIETE

10:00–10:30 Alien Anatomies.

Richard WINGATE, UK

10:30–11:00 Anatomy for the surgeon: Then, Now and Into the Future.

Francis WELLS, UK

11:30–12:00 Existential Anatomy.

Joe DAVIS, USA

12:00–13:00 Lunch break

Session B.

Moderator Ann VAN DE VELDE

13:00–13:30 Regenerative Synthetic Ecosystems and Evolving Asteroid
Starships: a Cybernetic Reframing of the Politics, Poetics and
Ethics of Space Colonization.

Angelo VERMEULEN, Belgium

13:30–14:00 Intelligent Facial Prostheses.

Andrew BURD, UK/China

14:00–14:30 Exploring the Link Between Our Cultural & Biological Evolution
Through Art : in the Anthropocene Age.

Mara G. HASELTINE, USA

14:30–15:00 Coffee break

Session C.

Moderator Pascale POLLIER

15:00–15:30 Anatomy Museums of a Critical Posthumanist.
Nina SELLARS, Australia

15:30–16:00 The edge of Anatomy.
Andrew CARNIE, UK

16:00–16:30 The Past of the Future.
Eleanor CROOK, UK

16:30–17:00 Coffee break

17:00–17:45 **Keynote lecture** by Alexander Lucas Bieri (CH) “Andreas Vesal’s Lasting Impact on the Art of the Danse Macabre”.

Panel “Death and Beyond”.

Moderator Alya DIRIX

17:45–18:00 How Would Sophocles’s Antigone Bury and Rebury Her Brother Tomorrow?
Theo DIRIX, Belgium / Greece

18:00–18:15 Dealing With the Dead – Sentiment Versus Modernity.
William EDWARDS, UK

18:15–18:30 Should Humans From the Past Exist as Digital Humans in the Future?
Mark ROUGHLEY, UK

18:30–18:45 Open floor panel discussion

19:00–19:15 Bryan W. GREEN, UK. Performance “Anatomy & Beyond”.

**Rector’s reception at the Anatomy Museum
Vernissage of the “Anatomy & Beyond” exhibition**

Wednesday, 25 August

Poster Sessions Online

(planned as a short talks (2 min. talk and 2 min. Q/A))

Morning session 10:00–12:00

Chair: Agostinho MOREIRA DE SOUSA and Michael WILING

- The First Public Organization of Doctors at the North of the European Part of Russia – Society of Arkhangelsk Doctors.
Anna ANDREEVA, Russia
- To the History of the Development of Problems of Marine Medicine in the XX Century (by the Materials of the X International Symposium “Man and Ship of 2000”, Riga, 1986).
Anna ANDREEVA, Russia
- Giuliano Vanghetti: The Naval Surgeon Who Invented Cineplastic Prosthesis.
Maria Vittori ANGRISANI, Italy
- Soviet Physicians Visit to the 9th International Pediatric Congress in Montreal (1959).
Kaspars ANTONOVIČS, Latvia
- Development of Preventive Medical Education in Latvia.
Marija AVOTA, Latvia
- Metamorphoses of the Serpent, an Ancient Universal Symbol of Medicine.
Dana BARAN, Romania
- A Recipe by Aspasia (Vi D. C.) — the Use of Medicinal Plants in the Light of Modern Biochemistry.
Maria do Sameiro BARROSO, Portugal
- The Early Years of Hematology: Gabriel Andral and Giulio Bizzozero’s Solutions to the Blood Enigma.
Sofia BRUZZESE, Italy
- Limb Prostheses: Historical Development and Psychosocial Impact in 19th and 20th Centuries.
Maria Sofia CARACÒ, Italy

- Revolution in History of Chinese Medicine Education: the Hong Kong Baptist University Experience.
Yi Yi Edna CHAN, Hong Kong
- Dr. Hetty Ockrim (1919-2007): The ‘Letters to No-one’ and her Medical Legacy.
Kenneth COLLINS, Israel
- Hippocrates’ case reports from the Greater Larissa area.
Athanasios DIAMANDOPOULOS, Greece
- Banting and Macleod: Egotism Against Humility and the Discovery of Insulin.
Alberto de LEIVA-HIDALGO, Spain
- “The Notes of an Ambulance physician” by A.G.Dreytser - a popular documentary work about the Great Patriotic war.
Ekaterina DREYTSER, Russia
- A Historical Report on the ISHM.
Theodore DRIZIS, Greece
- Surgical Writings of Later Middle Ages in Western Europe.
Theodore DRIZIS, Greece
- The Course of Medicine in Space and in Time.
Theodore DRIZIS, Greece
- Historical Aspects on Pulmonary Circulation Based in Contemporaneous Data.
Theodore DRIZIS, Greece
- Historical Aspects on the Intubation of the Upper Gastrointestinal Tract.
Theodore DRIZIS, Greece
- On the Relation of Medicine with God in Treatises of Hippocratic collection.
Theodore DRIZIS, Greece
- On the Theory of Elements in Science.
Theodore DRIZIS, Greece
- Medical Reports in S. Augustine’s Writings.
Theodore DRIZIS, Greece
- Saint J. Damascenes’ Reports Relative to Medicine.
Theodore DRIZIS, Greece
- Origins of Perinatology in Folk-Medicine of Ancient Rus.
Olga DZHARMAN, Russia
- Development of Occupational Health in Latvia and Worldwide.
Maija EGLITE, Latvia

- Source Domain of Metaphorical Terminology in Corpus Hippocraticum and Corpus Galenicum.
Ieva FĪBIGA, Latvia
- Lena Sidarenko and Cardiosurgery in Ukraine and Russia.
Sergey GLYANTSEV, Russia
- Periods of the History of Russian Surgery.
Sergey GLYANTSEV, Russia
- Modernist Culture - The Making of Modern Surgery.
Catarina JANEIRO, Portugal
- Bone External Fixation: at the Crossing Point of Latvia's and the World's Development.
Andris JUMTINS, Latvia
- Medicinal Plants in Art in Pauls Stradins Museum for History and Medicine Collection.
Elvigs KABUCIS, Latvia

Afternoon session 14:00–16:00

Chair: Agostinho MOREIRA DE SOUSA and Michael WILING

- Pregnancy, Labour and Puerperium: a Perilous Trio. Reflections on Relevant Greek Inscriptional Data.
Ourania KALOGERIDOU, Greece
- Max Nonne and Otfried Foerster: Two German Neurologists during the Nazi Era.
Axel KARENBERG, Germany
- From Historical, Traditional and Modern Scalpel: Guide to the Anatomical Dissections.
Dzintra KAZOKA, Latvia
- Human Proportions in Paintings: Learning from Albrecht Dürer.
Dzintra KAZOKA, Latvia
- Crossroads of Latvian and German Pathologists in Three Centuries.
Regīna KLEINA, Latvia
- Islands of Despair: Melancholy and Suicide in 18th century Europe.
Lisetta LOVETT, Great Britain

- Regina Salomee Halpir Pilshtanova (1718 – after 1763) Was the First Female Doctor from the Grand Duchy of Lithuania.
Maria MALYSHKO, Belarus
- 50 Years of the National Medical Residency in Portugal.
Agostinho MOREIRA DE SOUSA, Portugal
- The Support of Healthcare Development in the North of Portugal by NORAD – A Successful Example of Bilateral International Health collaboration.
Agostinho MOREIRA DE SOUSA, Portugal
- Women in Medical Education: Female Students in the First Years of Operation of the Faculty of Medicine, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Greece.
Niki PAPAVERAMIDOU, Greece
- The “Retirada” (Retreat) as Told by a British Volunteer from the Spanish Medical Aid Committee Rosita Davson.
Carmen PÉREZ AGUADO, Spain
- Contribution of Sergey Ivanovich Mitskevich to the Development of Healthcare in Yakutia.
Milana PETROVA, Russia
- Combination of 3d Non-Destructive Micro Tomography and Immunohistochemistry for the Characterisation of Human Bones from Middle Ages, Early and Late Modern Period: a Pilot Study.
Mara PILMANE, Latvia
- The First Human Anatomy’s Book in Spanish : Libro de la Anathomía del Hombre Written by Bernardino Montaña de Monserrate in 1551.
Rafael ROMERO-REVERON, Venezuela
- The Mass Campaign to Eradicate Ringworm Among the Jewish Community in Eastern Europe, 1921–1939.
Shifra SHVARTS, Israel
- The Role of the Memorial Room-Museum of Doctor F.P. Haaz.
Natalia SKOBLINA, Russia
- Ivan Shuvalov and Creation of Imperial Moscow University.
Tatiana SOROKINA, Russia
- Medical Education at Peoples’ Friendship University of Russia.
Tatiana SOROKINA, Russia
- History of Joint Replacement in Latvia.
Pēteris STUDERS, Latvia

- Forgotten People in Latvian Pharmacy – Tamāra Klimoviča.
Inese SVIESTINA, Latvia
- Podilsky Doctors' Society – One of the First Scientific Medical Societies on the Territory of Ukraine.
Borys TKACH, Ukraine
- C. de Duve, Nobel Prize Winner in 1974 and other Nobel Prize Winners.
Jean-Pierre TRICOT, Belgium
- Destiny of a Scientist, University, Region: Historical and Medical Parallels 100 Years Later.
Daria VESELOVA, Russia
- Development of Professional Rehabilitation Training System in Latvia.
Aivars VĒTRA, Latvia
- Development of Physical and Rehabilitation Medicine Doctors Specialty in Latvia.
Anita VĒTRA, Latvia
- The Nobel prize of Lobotomy – What Were We Correcting?
Jinbo ZHAO, Russia
- Questionnaire Portrait of the Widely Known Russian Scientist-Pathologist, Academician of the Academy of Medical Sciences of the USSR, Professor Nikolai Alexandrovich Kraevsky (17.09.1905–17.05.1985).
Alexander ZUBRITSKY, Russia
- Questionnaire Portrait of the Outstanding Russian Pathologist-Ophthalmologist Professor Alexander Vladimirovich Ivanov.
Alexander ZUBRITSKY, Russia
- Boris Fyodorovich Malyshev – a Well-Known Kyrgyz Pathologist (09.06.1892–04.07.1966).
Alexander ZUBRITSKY, Russia
- Nikolai Nikolaevich Anichkov – the Largest Russian Pathologist, Scientist and Educator (03.11.1885–07.12.1964).
Alexander ZUBRITSKY, Russia

THURSDAY, 26 AUGUST

Rīga Stradiņš University Anatomy Museum,
9 Kronvalda blvd., Rīga

10:00 – 12:00 Session 4

up to 10 min per presentation

Chair: Ramunas KONDRATAS

- The Origins and the Evolution of the Anti-Vaccination Movement.
Maria MANDYLA-KOUSOUN, Greece
- Was Jane Seymour (1509–1537), the English Queen of Henry VIII Delivered by a Cesarean Section?
Samuel LURIE, Israel
- Joshua O. Leibowitz (1895–1993): From Riga to Jerusalem: A life in Medicine and Medical History.
Kenneth COLLINS, Israel
- A “Moral Cure for Madness” Practiced by Joseph Frank (1771–1842) During His Teaching Years at Vilnius University
Massimo ALIVERTI, Italy (talk provided in French)
- The Life and Times of Ivar Asbjorn Folling.
Laris Angelos LARISIS, Greece
- The Role of Vital Forces in Jędrzej Sniadecki’s Theory of Organic Beings.
Ramunas KONDRATAS, Lithuania
- Superstitiosa Amuleta Reijcimus: Basilius Plinius and the Cure for Incubus.
Mārtiņš LAIZĀNS, Latvia
- The First Hundred Years of Kaunas Anatomists’ Research Work.
Anita DABUŽINSKIENE, Lithuania
- Dr. Jonas Basanavičius (1851–1927) and His Nervous Disease.
Eglė SAKALAUSKAITĖ-JUODEIKIENĖ, Lithuania
- Friedirch Bidder.
Maie TOOMSALU, Estonia
- A Description of Syndromic Cryptophthalmos by Poet Daniel Hermann in “De monstroso Partu...” Published in Riga, 1596.
Ieva LĪBIETE, Latvia

12:00–13:00 Lunch break

13:00–14:30 Session 5

up to 10 min per presentation

Chair: Agostinho MOREIRA DE SOUSA

- Stepan Rudansky — the Great Poet, Doctor and Humanist.
Borys TKACH, Ukraine
- Evgeny Nikanorovich Pavlovsky (1884–1965) and the
Zoological Institute of the Academy of Sciences of the USSR.
Nadezhda SLEPKOVA, Russia
- Lancet and art. Antonio Scarpa (1752–1832) Scientist and Aesthete.
Giorgio ZANCHIN, Italy
- Medical Practice in the 18th Century According to Giacomo Casanova
(1725–1798), Manqué Physician.
Lisetta LOVETT, UK
- Issues of Anthropology, Racial Ideology and Medicine in a Book
„Siegfried Immerselbe Atsinaujina”(1934) by Ignas Šeinius.
Aistis ŽALNORA, Lithuania
- Écorché. Anatomical Body Models in Medical and Art Education
Throughout the Centuries. Uldis ZARINS, Latvia
- The ALCMAEON Project: Designing a Digital Collection to Include Medical
Museum in the Teaching of Medical Humanities and Promote Object-based
Learning Education Model.
Niki PAPAVERAMIDOU, Greece
- The Use of Geospatial Tools to Study and Control the Lisbon’s Yellow Fever
Outbreak in 1857.
Agostinho MOREIRA DE SOUSA, Portugal

14:30–15:00 Coffee Break

15:00–16:30 Session 6

up to 10 min per presentation

Chair: Juris SALAKS

- Recipes for Women in the History of Arabic Medicine.
Ayman Yasin ATAT, Germany
- The Thinning Diet in Classical Antiquity, from Hippocrates to Galen's Medical Practice.
Maria Blanca RAMOS DE VIESCA, Mexico
- Galen Concepts on the Ars Medica.
Carlos VIESCA-TREVIÑO, Mexico
- An Anonymous Writer of a 15th Century Newly Traced Greek Manuscript Found in a Personal Library in Macedonia, Greece: Medical-philosophical Interest and Religious Fervour – not Combined.
Ourania KALOGERIDOU, Greece
- A Comparative Study Between Egyptian and Greek Medicine in Antiquity.
Theodore DRIZIS, Greece
- A Short and Familiar History Artificial Intelligence, a Historical Perspective into Bioethics.
Yesim Isil ULMAN, Turkey
- About the Real Significance of Miasmatic Theory.
Dmitry BALALYKIN, Russia
- The King Duarte of Portugal: Advices and Recipes Against Plague (15th Century).
Dulce O. AMARANTE DOS SANTOS, Brazil
- The Strigil as Medical Instrument and Chthonic Symbol of Harmony and Well-Being.
Maria do Sameiro BARROSO, Portugal

16:30–17:00 Coffee Break

19:00 – **Gala dinner. Pauls Stradiņš Awards Ceremony**

FRIDAY, 27 AUGUST

Rīga Stradiņš University Anatomy Museum,
9 Kronvalda blvd., Rīga

10:00–10:45 **Keynote lecture** by Dan HEALEY “The Notebooks of Gulag Doctors: Medical service in Stalin’s Labour Camps”.

10:45–11:30 **Panel discussion** moderated by Florian Steger (Germany)
“Medicine and Totalitarianism”.

Panelists: Marcin Orzechowski (Germany), Ineta Lipša (Latvia)

11:30–12:00 Coffee break

12:00–13:30 Session 7

up to 10 min per presentation

Chair: Aistis ŽALNORA

- Who Was a Nazi? German and Austrian Neurologists During the „Third Reich“. Axel KARENBERG, Germany
- Doctor of Philosophy, Biology and Medicine, Professor Johann Paul Kremer – Auschwitz Physician, Executioner and War Criminal (Based on the Materials of J.P. Kremer’s Diary). Sergey GLYANTSEV, Russia
- The USSR in the International Hygienic Exhibition in Dresden in 1930: Healthcare as “Soft Power”. Pavel RATMANOV, Russia
- The First Experimental Studies of Human Eggs’ Fertilization Outside the Body in 1955–1966. Vladimir LITVINOV, Russia
- Medical Items Through the Iron Curtain’s Sliding Doors. Laura MUSAJO SOMMA, Italy
- Beyond Borders: A Surprising History of Ebstein’s Anomaly and the Wilhelm Ebstein Monument. Magdalena MAZURAK, Poland

- In the End It Was Infection: Ophthalmologic Diseases at Early Missionary Hospitals in China.
Yiwei YAN, China
- Was the Donor of the First Heart Transplant Actually Brain Dead? A Contribution to the History of Brain Death Concept.
Zoltán SÜTTŐ, Hungary
- Medical Conflicts Between West and East - the Strange Case of Two Chinese Women in Portugal.
Catarina JANEIRO, Portugal

13:30–14:30 Lunch break

14:30–16:30 Session 8

up to 10 min per presentation

Chair: Florian STEGER

- Trapped in Hospital. The Life Course of Refugee Psychiatric Patients in Finland After WWII.
Helene LAURENT, Finland
- Patients in University Hospital for the Mentally and Nervously Ill in Dorpat, 1881–1895. Anu RAE, Estonia
- Syphilis Issue and Fight With Prostitution in 1890s Tartu.
Jens RAEVALD, Estonia
- The Famine of 1695–1697 and its Impact on Eighteenth-Century Interest in Demography and Public Health in Sweden.
Elina MAANIITTY, Finland
- Folk and Traditional Medicine: Terminology Problems.
Tatiana SOROKINA, Russia
- Jewish Medical Practitioners in Medieval Muslim Territories: A Prosopography.
Efraim LEV, Israel
- The T.T.T. Project – Professor Moshe Prywes and the Health Promotion Campaign Among Jewish Immigrants in North Africa.
Shifra SHVARTS, Israel

- Latvian Volunteers in the International Brigades Health Services (Spanish Civil War, 1936–1939).
Carmen Pérez AGUADO, Spain

16:30–17:00 Coffee Break

17:00–19:00 **General assembly.**

Closing & Professor Mark Mirsky award ceremony